

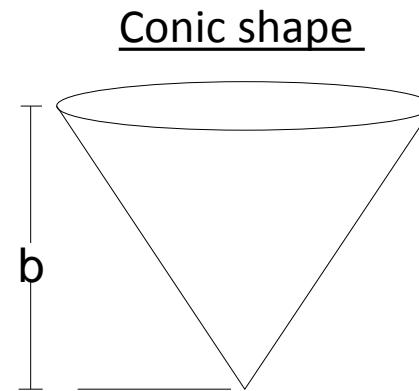
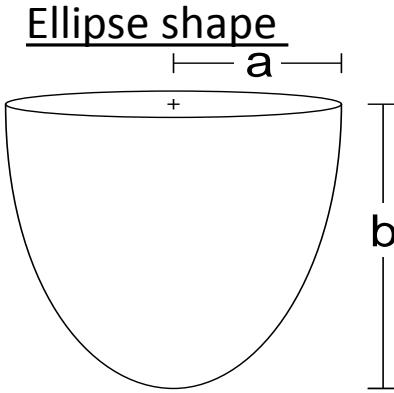
Update on two floating bag closed-containment projects in Norway

(I.) Closed Flexible Cage

(Financed by Norwegian Research Council)

Pascal Klebert , Trond W. Rosten, Zsolt Volent, Pål Lader
Sintef Fisheries and Aquaculture

Design of tested configuration



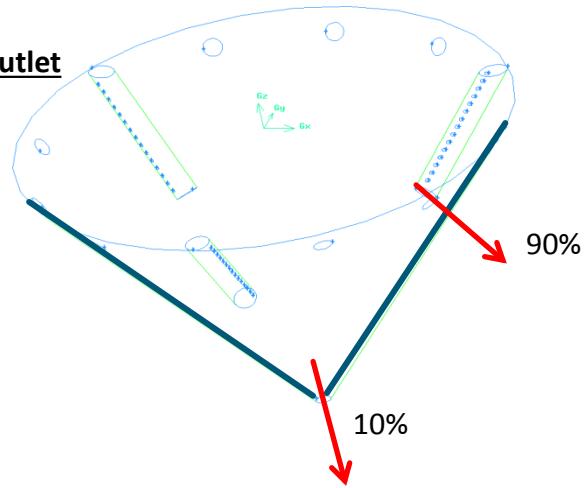
$a = 6,5 \text{ m}$

$b = 9\text{m} - 16 \text{ m}$

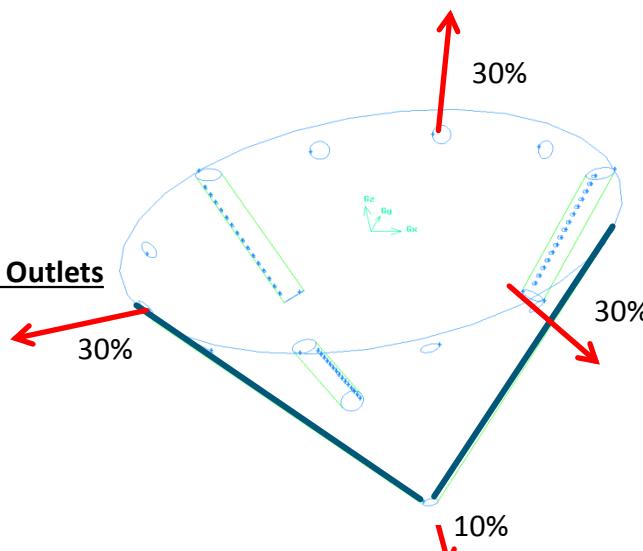
Holes (upper) = 1 , 3 , 9

Inlet Flow Rates = 5 , 20 , 40 m^3/min

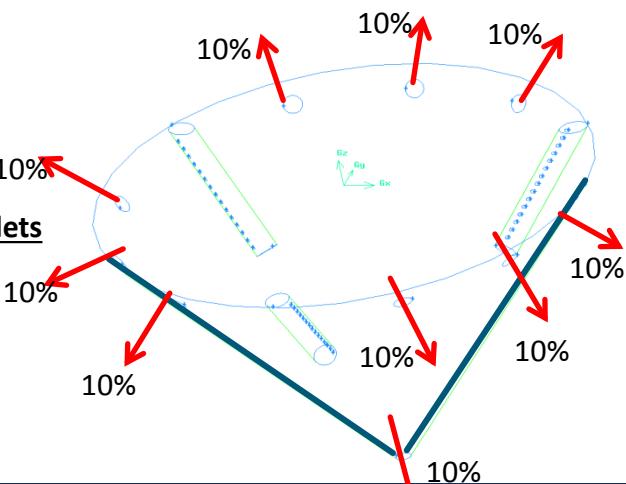
One upper Outlet



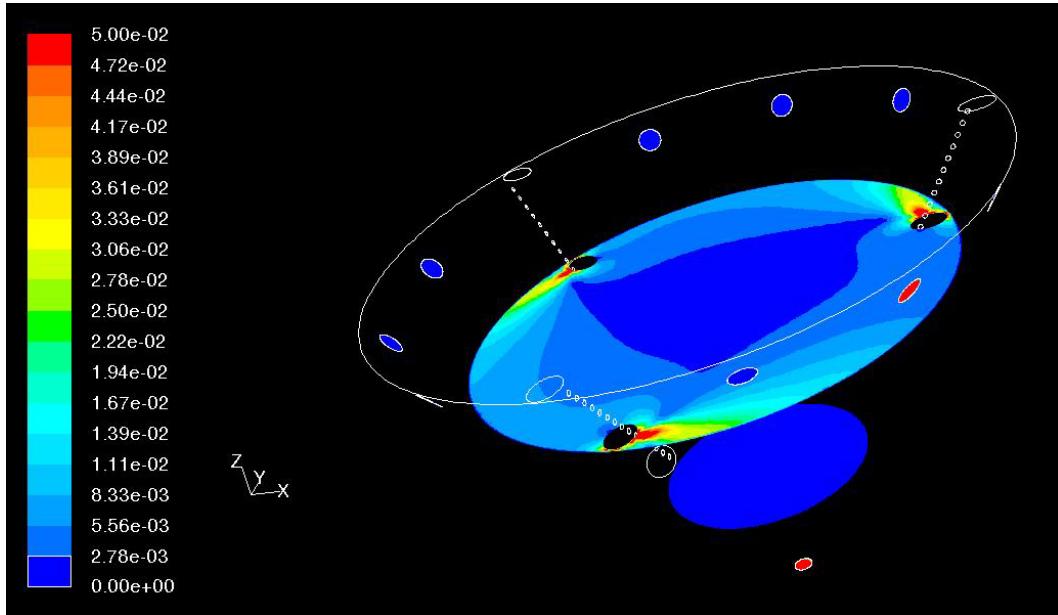
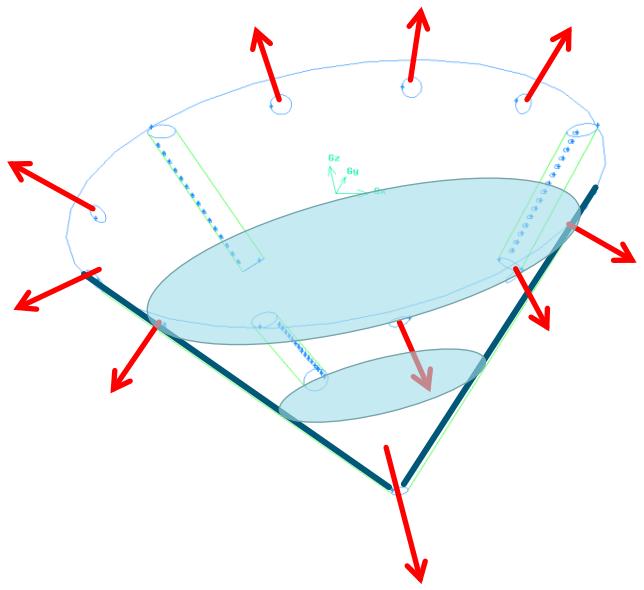
Three upper Outlets



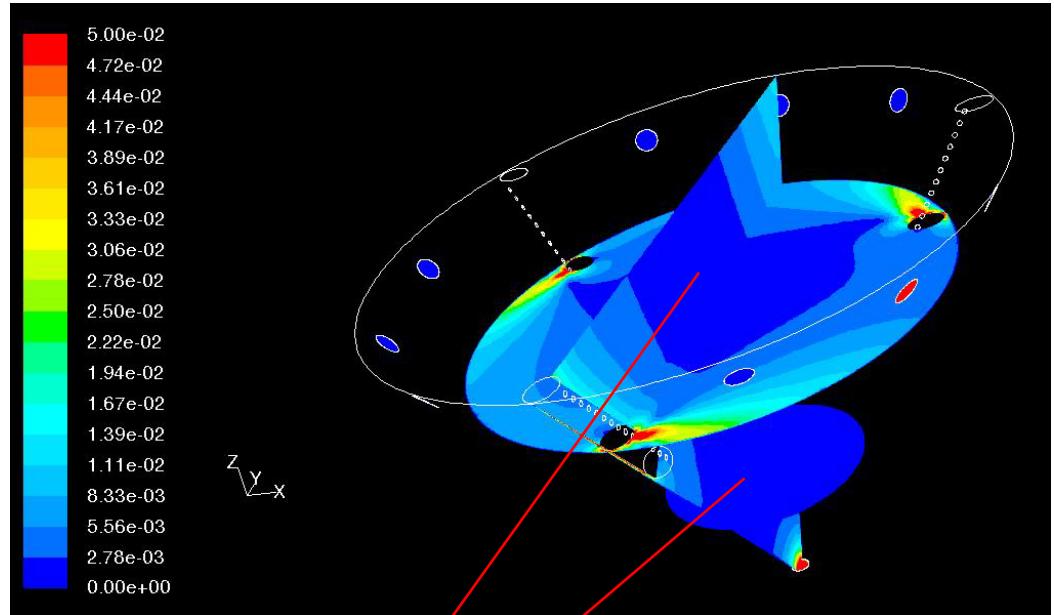
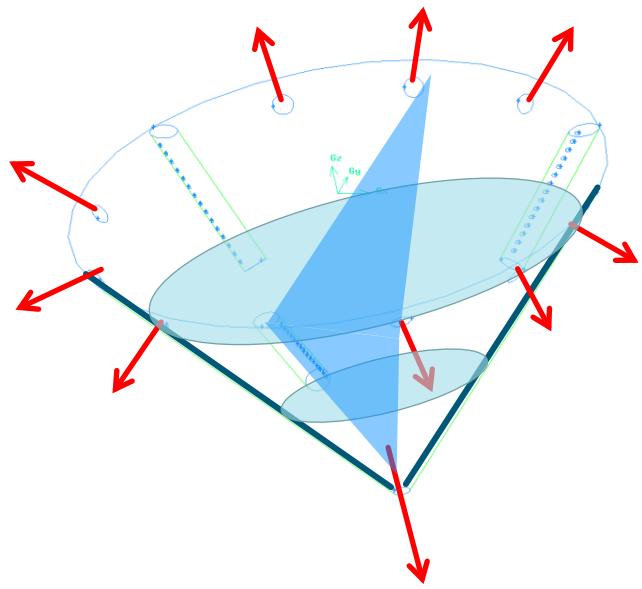
Nine upper Outlets



"Horizontal" Surfaces



"Horizontal" and vertical" Surfaces

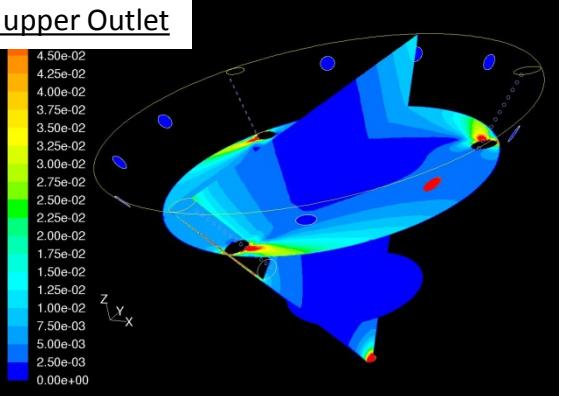


Low Velocity

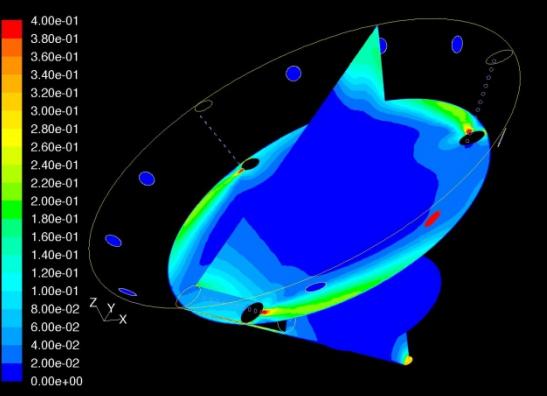
Design of simulated configuration : Conic Shape

5 m³/min

One upper Outlet

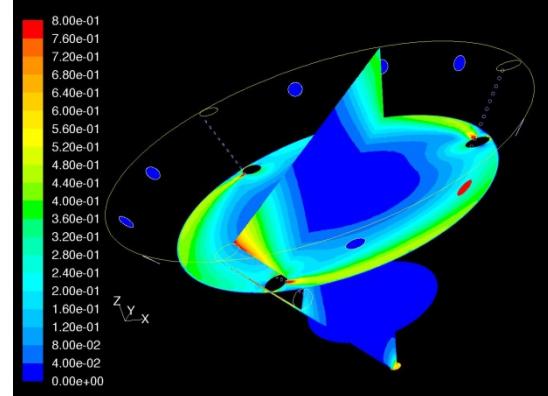


20 m³/min

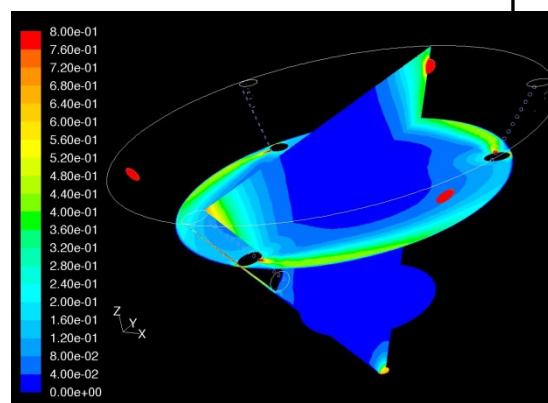
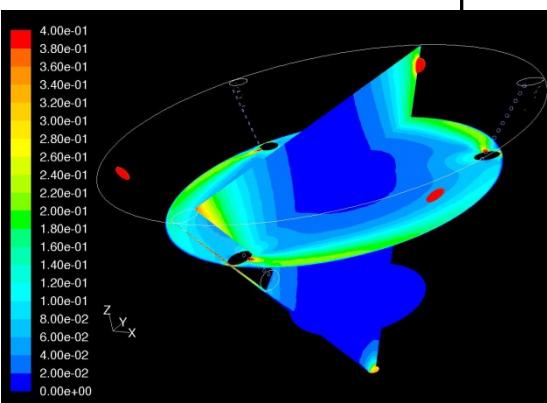
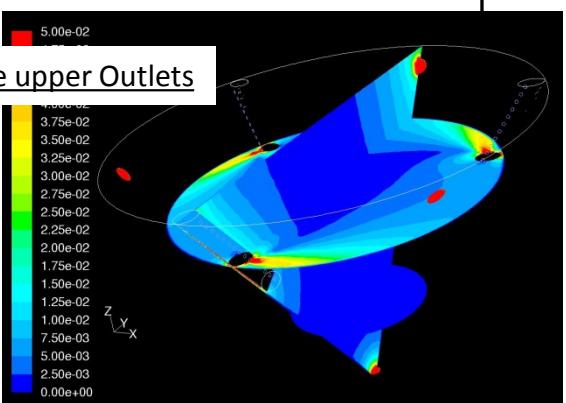


Surfaces visualization for Velocity field

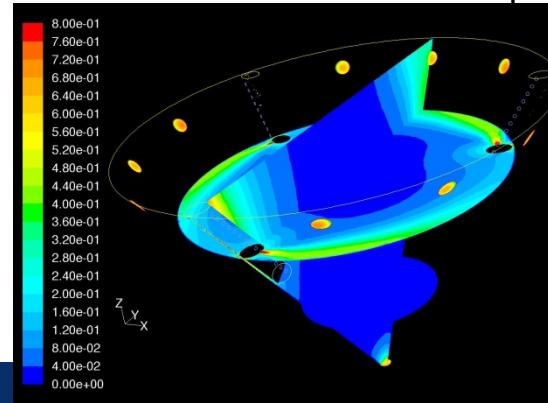
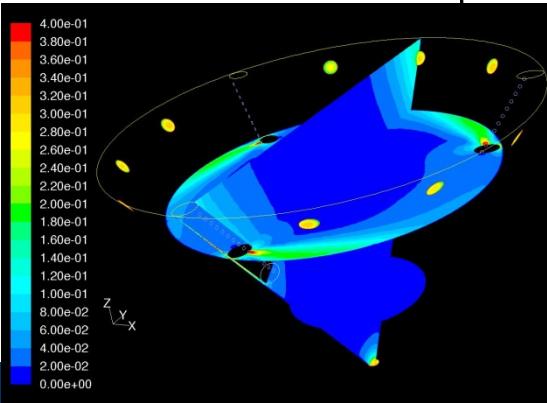
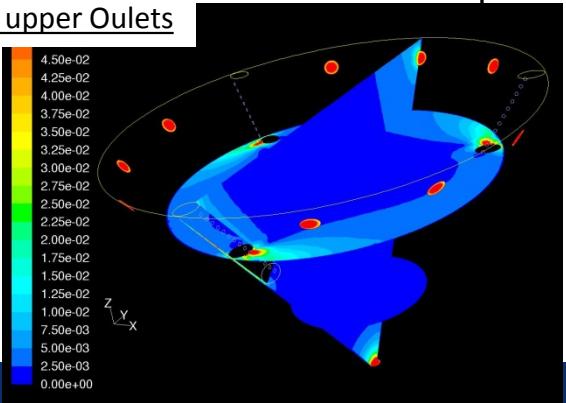
40 m³/min



Three upper Outlets



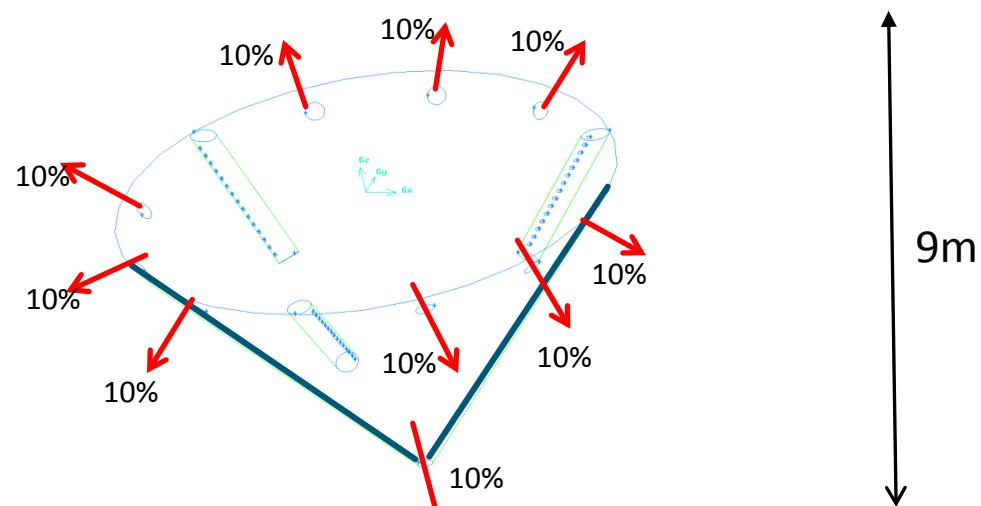
Nine upper Outlets



Design of simulated configuration : Conic and ellipsoid shapes

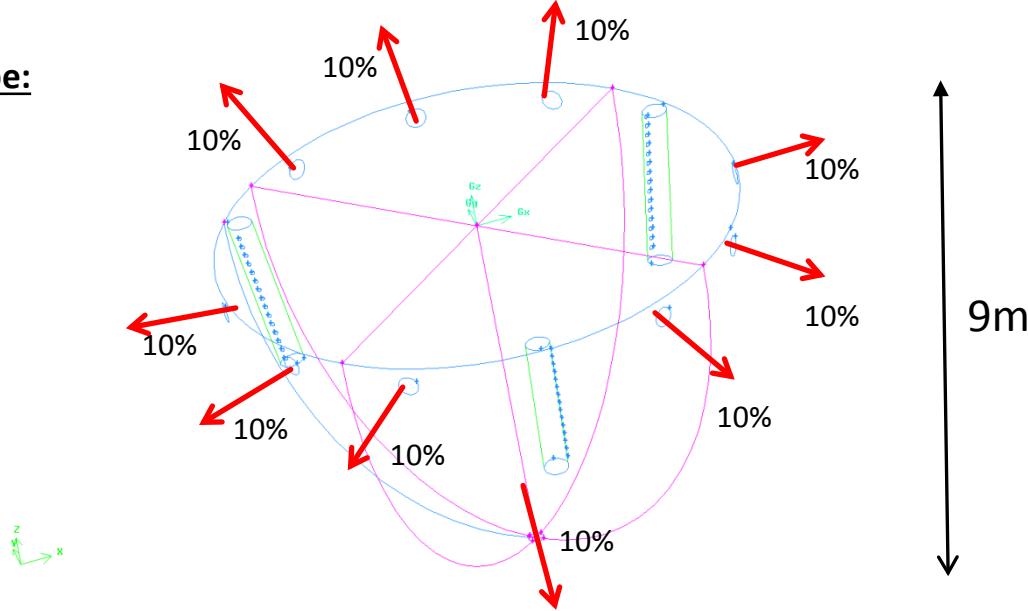
Case Conic shape :

Nine upper Oulets



Case Ellipsoid Shape:

Nine upper Oulets :



Design of simulated configuration : Conic and ellipsoid shapes

Surfaces visualization for Velocity field

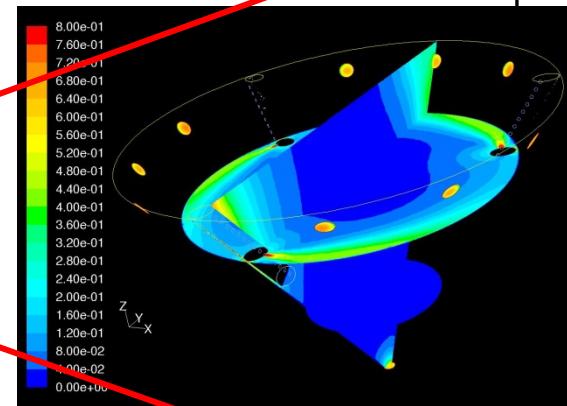
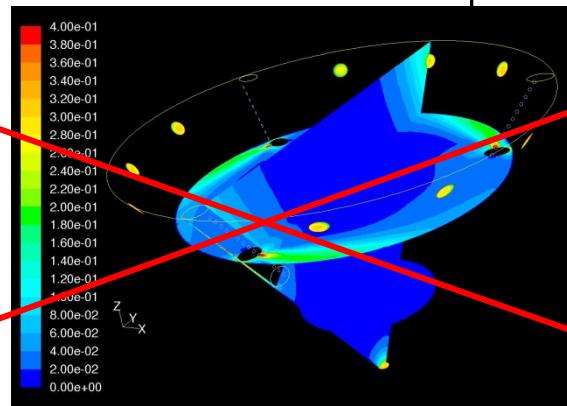
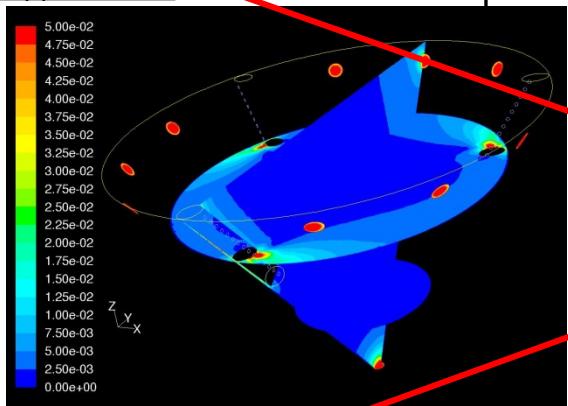
5 m³/min

20 m³/min

40 m³/min

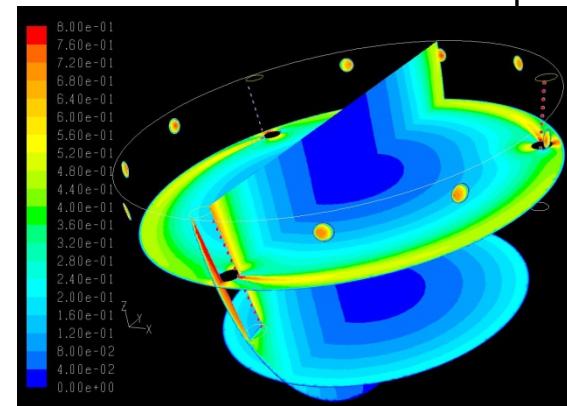
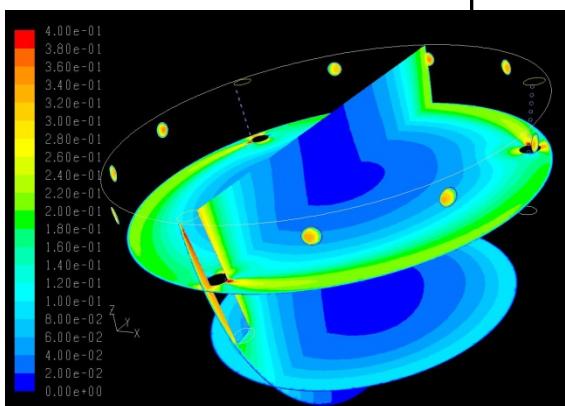
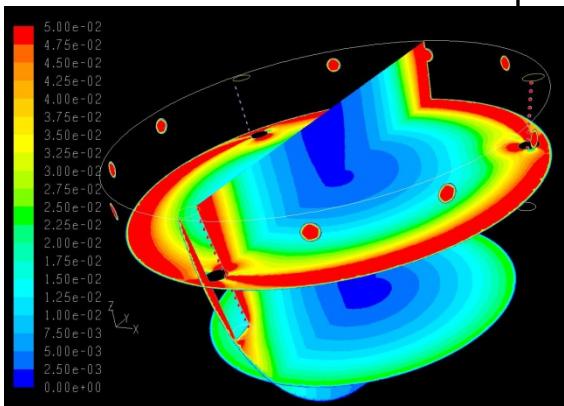
Case Conic shape :

Nine upper Oulets

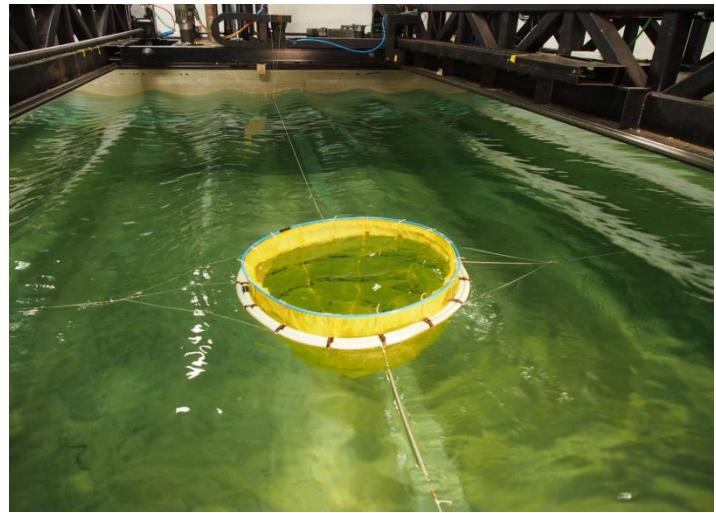
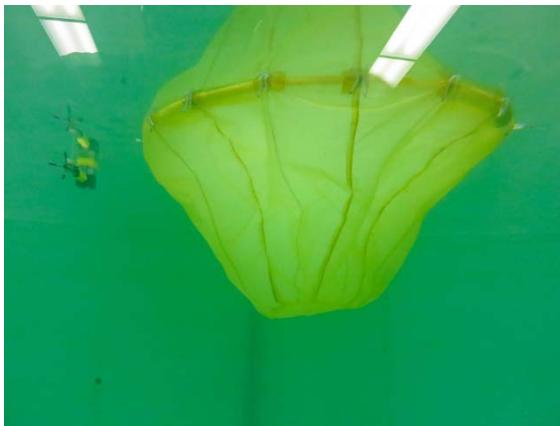
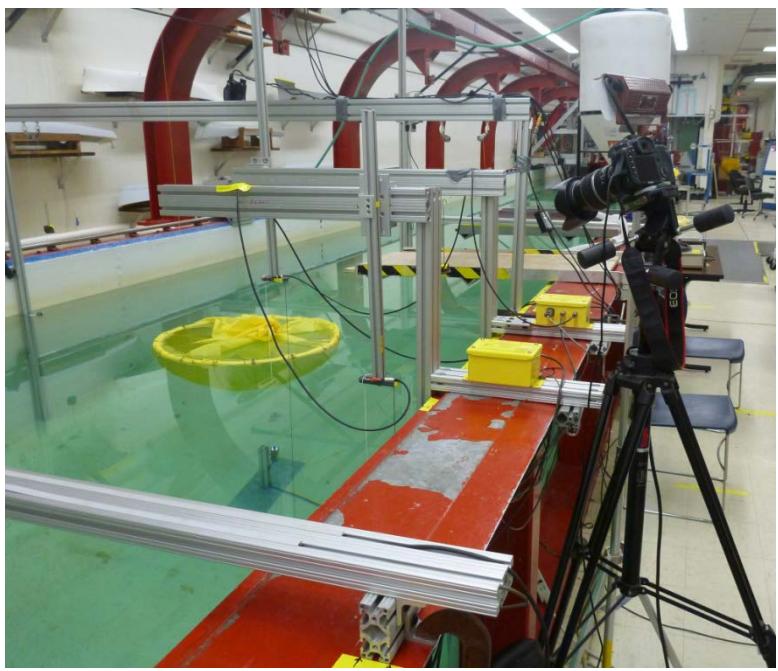


Case Ellipsoid Shape:

Nine upper Oulets :



Laboratory scale design and testing



Full scale design and testing

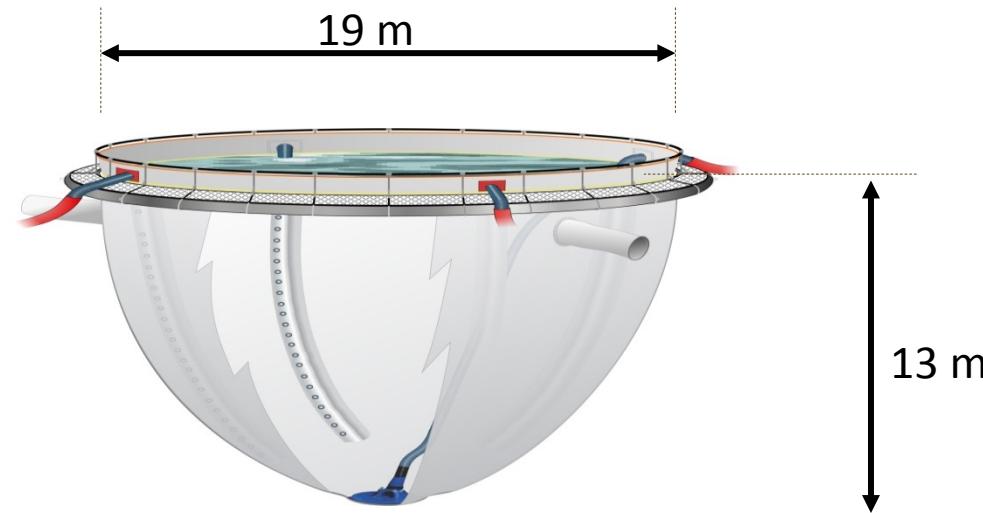
4 Inlets pipes

4 Outlets pipes at the top + 1 outlet at the bottom

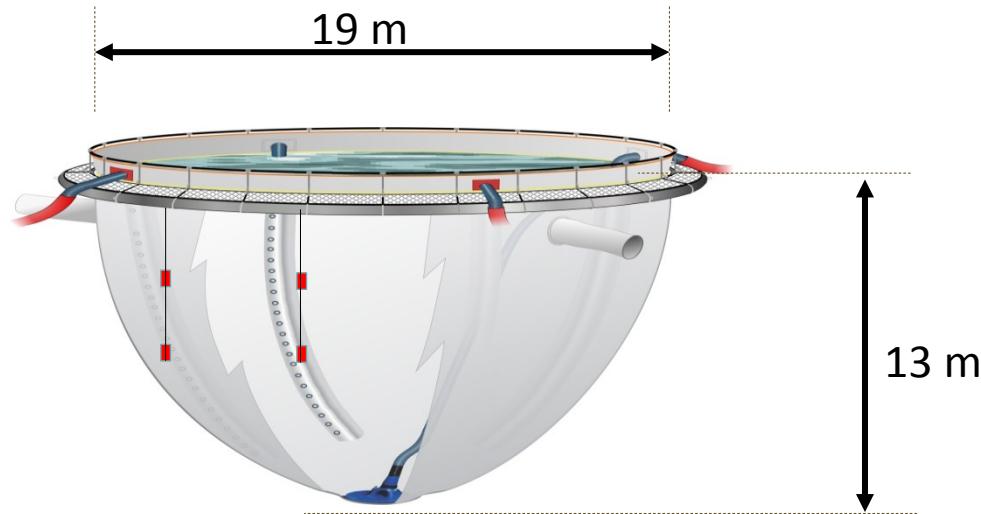
Inlets Flowrate : $9 \times 4 = 36 \text{ m}^3$

Upper Outlets Flowrate : $8,3 \times 4 = 33,2 \text{ m}^3$

Bottom Outlet Flowrate : $2,8 \text{ m}^3$



Full scale design and testing

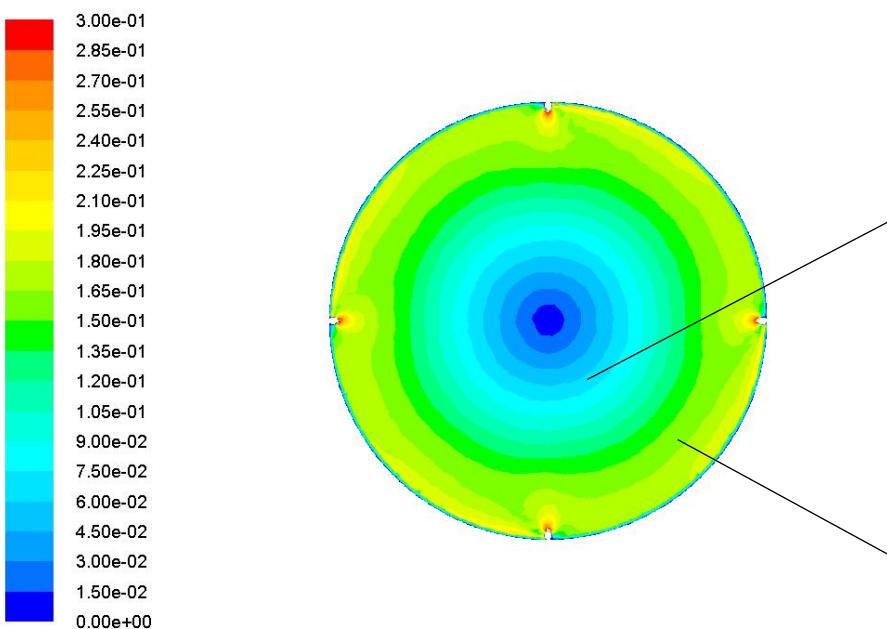
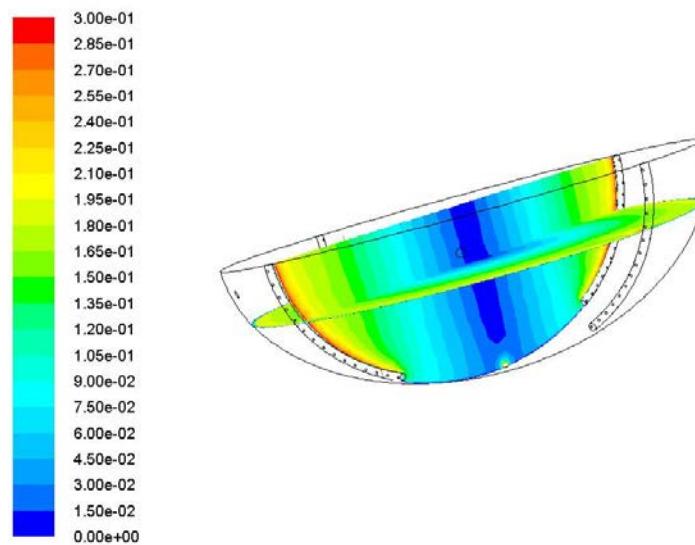
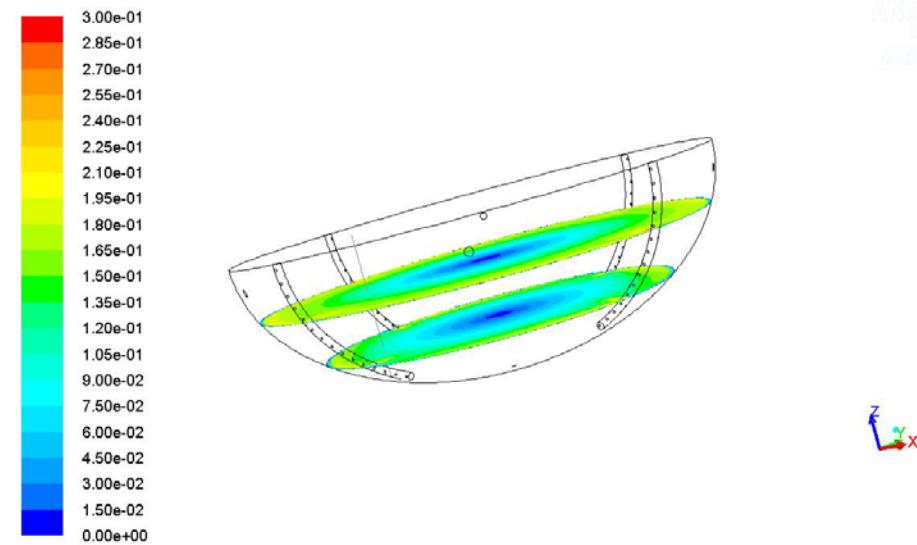


Measurement techniques :

- ADV : 3D Acoustic Doppler velocimetry sensors
- DO sensors
- T sensors

Full scale design and testing : Simulation

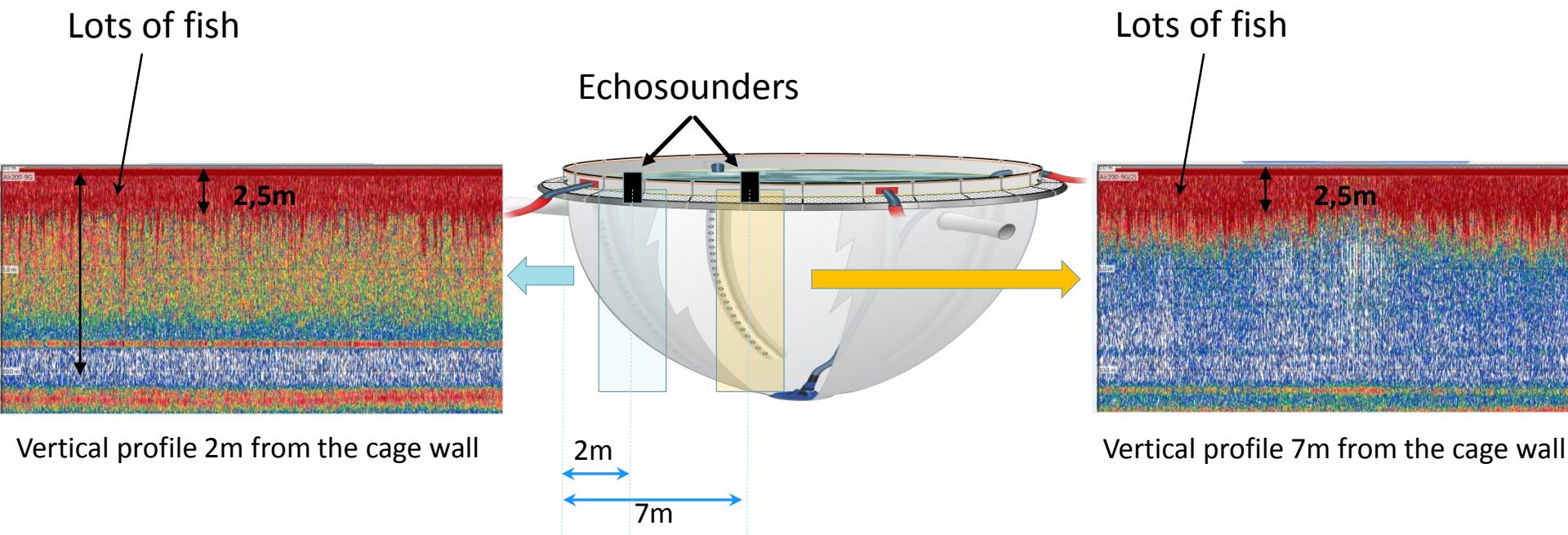
Surfaces visualization for Velocity field



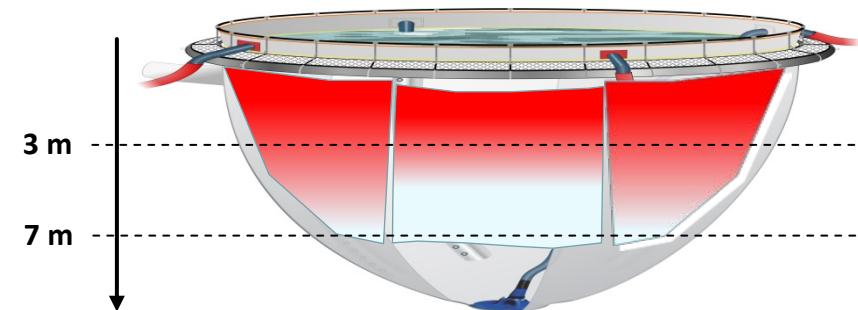
Measured : 7,5 cm/s-8 cm/s
Simulated : 7 cm/s

Measured : 17 cm/s-18 cm/s
Simulated : 16,5 cm/s

Fish population versus depth and location



Fish population with under water camera





(II.) Closed Harvesting Pen – short update

Trond W. Rosten^{1)*}, Zsolt Volent¹⁾, Ulf Erikson¹⁾, Stian Aspaas¹⁾,
²⁾Asbjørn Husby, ³⁾Roger Sørgaard, ⁴⁾Nils Almvik, ⁵⁾Magnus Stendal

¹⁾Sintef Fisheries and Aquaculture

²⁾Xylem Water Solutions

³⁾Kråkøy Slakteri

⁴⁾Storvik Aqua

⁵⁾Botngård

Partners



Kråkøy Slakteri AS



Introduction

- Project owner : Kråkøy slakteri AS , specialised salmon harvesting and packing company at the coast of Mid- Norway since mid 80'thies
- 55 employees produces 15-16 000 MT Salmon pr year
- Biggest employer in the local community
- Closed in 5 months due to Pancreas Disease in area in Mai 2013
- *Pre -Harvesting system (waiting cages)*
 - 4 open cage systems with 2592 m³ each
 - 1 closed containment system
 - <E:\Krakoy.mp4- join 29049.mp4>

System info

- Flexible bag, volume 7 000m³, (93 % PA (polyamid) og 7 % HPPF weight 205 g/m²)
- Rupture strength: 3000-3200 N/5cm
- Tear resistance : 250-300 N
- Permeability: 0,047 l/min/m² (+10 cm water pressure)
- Make up water TOTAL 60 m³ SW /min
 - Inlet side : two propeller pumps seawater from -5meter
 - Outlet side : two propeller pumps
- Control system to avoid overfilling and sinking
- Outlet filter 200 µm, backflushes every 20 min, and backflush treated with chlorine before discharge to sea
- Disinfection outlet water : 3-3,5 log reduction (>99,9 % reduction) with UVT > 90 % with 1 cm light, RED 150 J/m²)
- Volume divided in two with net (2x 1728 m³), that can be used for crowding fish
- Oxygen supply from LOX tank, distributed by diffusor hoses (300 -400 kg /day)
- Electric consumption 1100 – 1200 Kwh/day
- Operational time 1 – 48h before slaughter

Test 10. Sept 2015 – Focus fish quality /welfare

Test

- Temperature 15 °C
- Fish : Atlantic salmon ($4,1 \pm 0,9$ kg, 67 ± 5 cm og CF = 1,4). Feed restricted for 6 days before transport. Total nb (n=12 358 or 51 MT) transported 3h in closed containment wellboat ($2 * 450$ m³ hauls) at fish density 56 kg/m³.
- 50 % unloaded to open cage (volume 2592 m³, fish density 9,8 kg/m³)
- 50 % unloaded to closed cage (volum 1728 m³, fish density 14,7 kg/m³)
- Compared fish before pumping to stunner
- Fish samplet one by one and killed by blow to the head with in 10s followed by bloodtest, core temperature, initial muscle PH, contraction measurements
- Stored on ice for evaluation of rigor mortis and filet flesh quality

Samples

- Rigor mortis (1 no – 5 very strong)
- White muscle pH and muscle contraction (9 V DC i 1-2 sek with Twitch Tester Quality Assessment Tool, AQUI-S Ltd, New Zealand)
- DO, CO₂, pH og temperature
- Water samples – Total bacteria count + Vibrio, water chemistry-,
- Total ammonium (TAN), total organic karbon (TOC), color og turbidity
- Blood; pH (WTW SenTix 41 elektrode), glucose (Ascensia Contour meter), lactate (Lactate Scout+ meter).
- epoc® Blood Analysis System :
 - pH, glukose, laktat, pCO₂, natrium (Na⁺), kalium (K⁺), kalsium (Ca²⁺) og hematocrite using. (Epocal Inc., Ottawa, Canada)
- Cortisol (RIA)
- Plasma Chloride (titration)



Water Quality

OPEN

DO (% SAT)	: 96
pH	: 8,21
TAN ($\mu\text{g/l}$)	: 4,2
NH3 ($\mu\text{g/l}$)	: 0,2
TOC (mg/l)	: 17,7
Colour (mg Pt/l)	: < 2
Turbiditet (FNU)	: 0,22
CO2 (mg/l)	: na

CLOSED

DO (% SAT)	: 104
pH	: 8,17
TAN ($\mu\text{g/l}$)	: 19
NH3 ($\mu\text{g/l}$)	: 0,7
TOC (mg/l)	: 16,7
Colour (mg Pt/l)	: 2
Turbiditet (FNU)	: 0,12
CO2 (mg/l)	: 1,2

Bacteria

OPEN

TBC (cfu* 10^3 /l) : 65
Vibrio (cfu * 10^3 /l) : 40

CLOSED

TBC (cfu* 10^3 /l) : 92
Vibrio (cfu * 10^3 /l) : 85

Blood – stress indicators

OPEN

pH	: $7,44 \pm 0,02$
Glucose (mmol/l)	: $3,7 \pm 0,2$
Lactate (mmol/l)	: $3,7 \pm 0,6$
Cortisol (nmol/l)	: 479 ± 53
pCO2 (mmHg)	: $0,99 \pm 0,05$
Cl ⁻ (mmol/l)	: $143,7 \pm 2,1$
Na ⁺	: $167 \pm 2,0$

CLOSED

pH	: $7,43 \pm 0,02$
Glucose (mmol/l)	: $4,0 \pm 0,2$
Lactate (mmol/l)	: $3,5 \pm 1,3$
Cortisol (nmol/l)	: 543 ± 118
pCO2 (mmHg)	: $1,05 \pm 0,05$
Cl ⁻ (mmol/l)	: $142,4 \pm 1,6$
Na ⁺	: $168 \pm 1,0$

Fish Quality (Time to start rigor mortis (h))

OPEN

6 -7,5

CLOSED

3,5 -5,0

Fish Filets Quality (colour, firmness, gaping)

OPEN

Normal (%) : 83
Compromised (%) : 17

CLOSED

Normal (%) : 87
Compromised (%) : 13

Conclusion

- A closed containment flexible bag system for harvesting salmon is developed and operating pt.
- Have been tested with more than 4000 MT Atlantic salmon this autumn with good results
- Good water quality obtained by using makeup water and oxygen supply as main instruments for controlling CO₂ and Ammonia
- Results indicate
 - No difference in fish stress level between OPEN and CC harvesting pen
 - No difference in fish quality between OPEN and CC harvesting pen
- Still to be tested
 - Maximum load
 - UV efficiency
 - Optimal and safest operation under all weather conditions
- A Proxy for floating flexible bag closed containment post-smolt system?



**Thank you for your
attention**