



# The Manitoba – Canadian Model Aqua-Farm Initiative

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*Interprovincial Partnership for Sustainable Freshwater Aquaculture Development*

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*Aquaculture Innovation Workshop*

*September 26-27, 2011*

*Campbell River, BC*

# Rationale

- ❖ Considerable capacity to expand freshwater aquaculture through traditional agriculture
- ❖ "Farmers" need comprehensive information
  - production technologies and practices
  - costs and benefits
  - training & skills development
- ❖ Objective:



*To be successful, the farmer needs more than just technology*

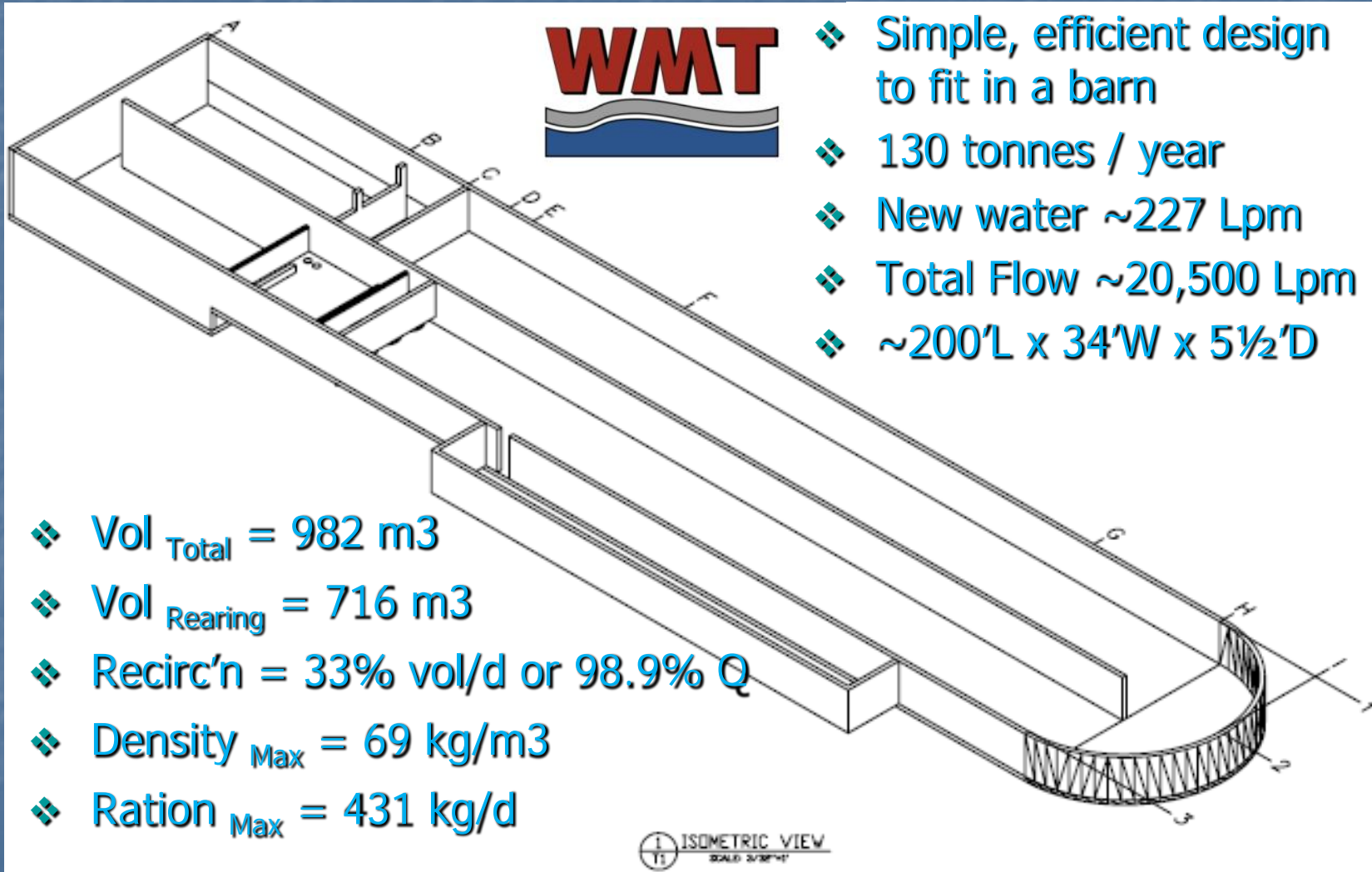


# Model Farm Planning Workshop

## Scope of the Model Farm

- ❖ To optimize productivity, economic prosperity and environmental sustainability
- ❖ Species
  - Salmonids (rainbow trout)
- ❖ Product
  - Food fish / stocking / baitfish
- ❖ Scale
  - Minimal commercial size (100-200 tonnes)
  - >98% recirculation
- ❖ Industry-driven
  - Promote industry expansion

# Model Farm Layout



- ❖ Simple, efficient design to fit in a barn
- ❖ 130 tonnes / year
- ❖ New water ~227 Lpm
- ❖ Total Flow ~20,500 Lpm
- ❖ ~200'L x 34'W x 5½'D

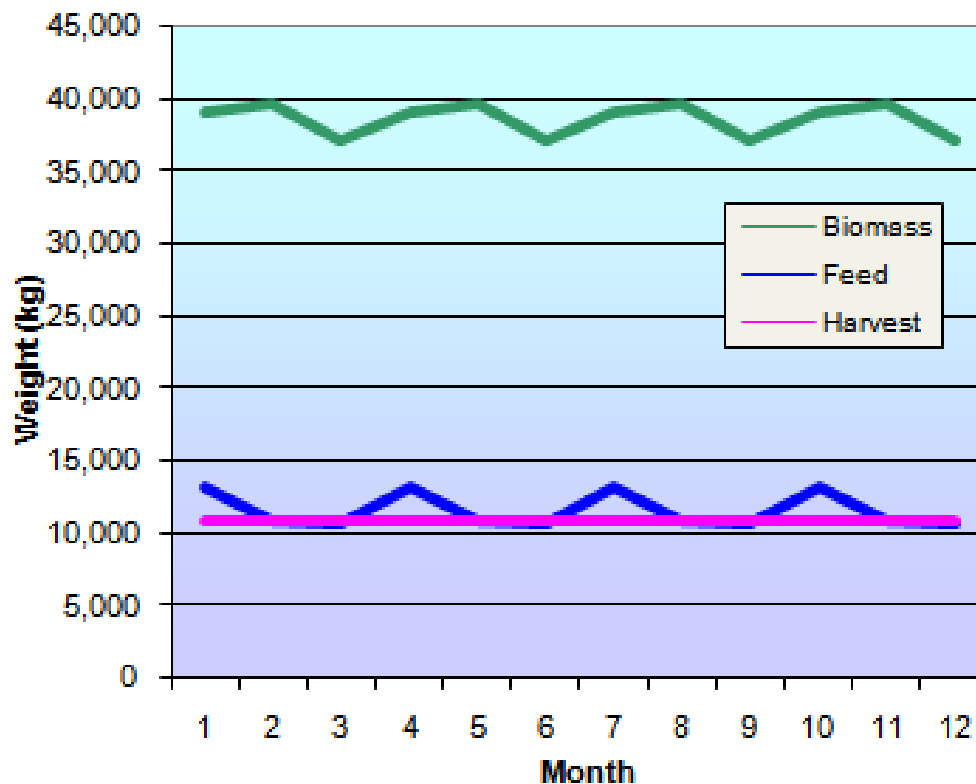
- ❖  $Vol_{Total} = 982 \text{ m}^3$
- ❖  $Vol_{Rearing} = 716 \text{ m}^3$
- ❖  $Recirc'n = 33\% \text{ vol/d or } 98.9\% Q$
- ❖  $Density_{Max} = 69 \text{ kg/m}^3$
- ❖  $Ration_{Max} = 431 \text{ kg/d}$

ISOMETRIC VIEW  
SCALE: 1/8"=1'-0"

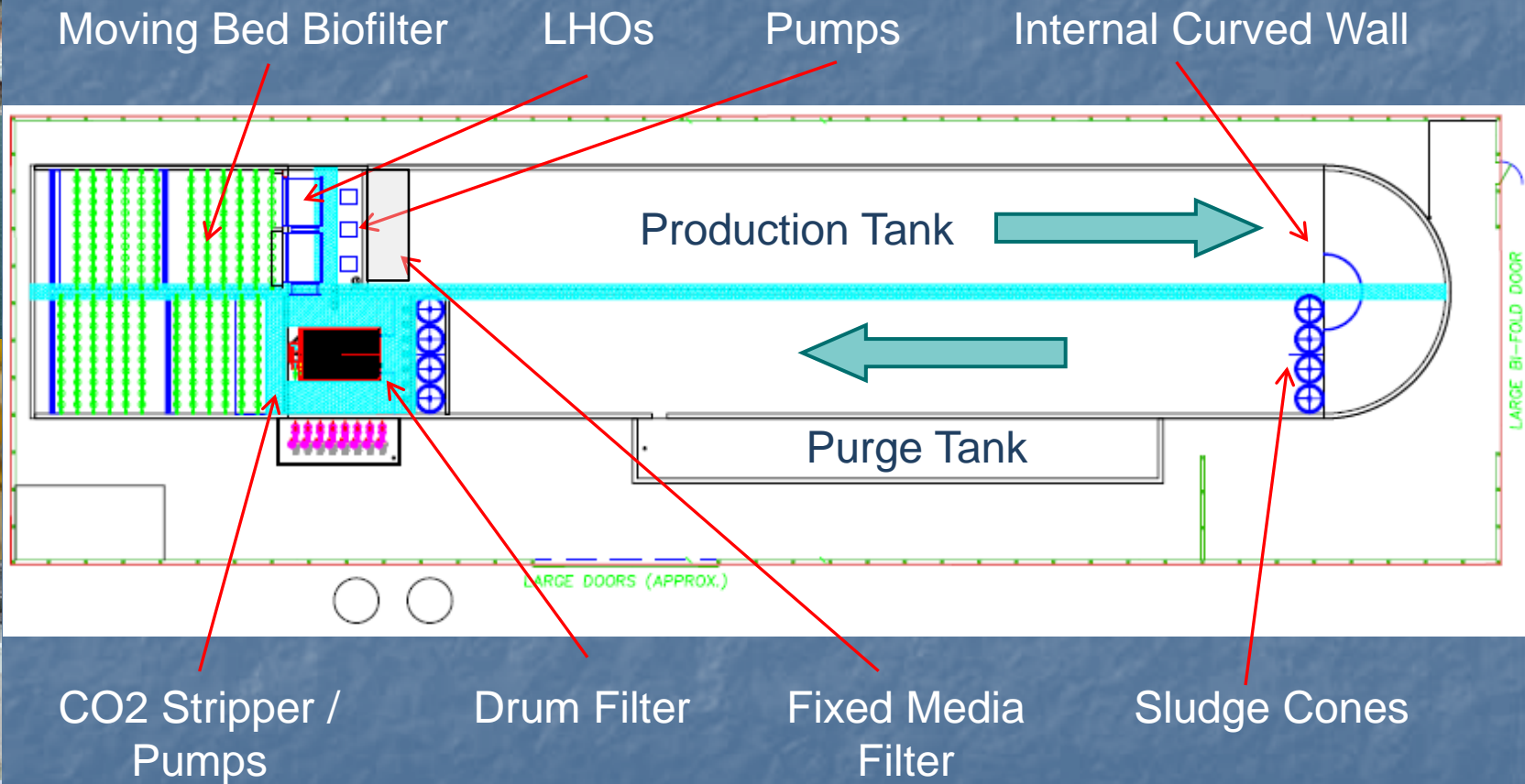
# Production Strategy

## ❖ Year-round production

- 30,000 20g fry every 3 months
- 12 months to ~1200g @ ~10°C
- Harvest ~10,800 kg per month

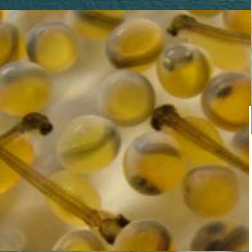


# Model Farm Layout



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# MB-CMAF Construction



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# MB-CMAF Construction



# MB-CMAF Operational

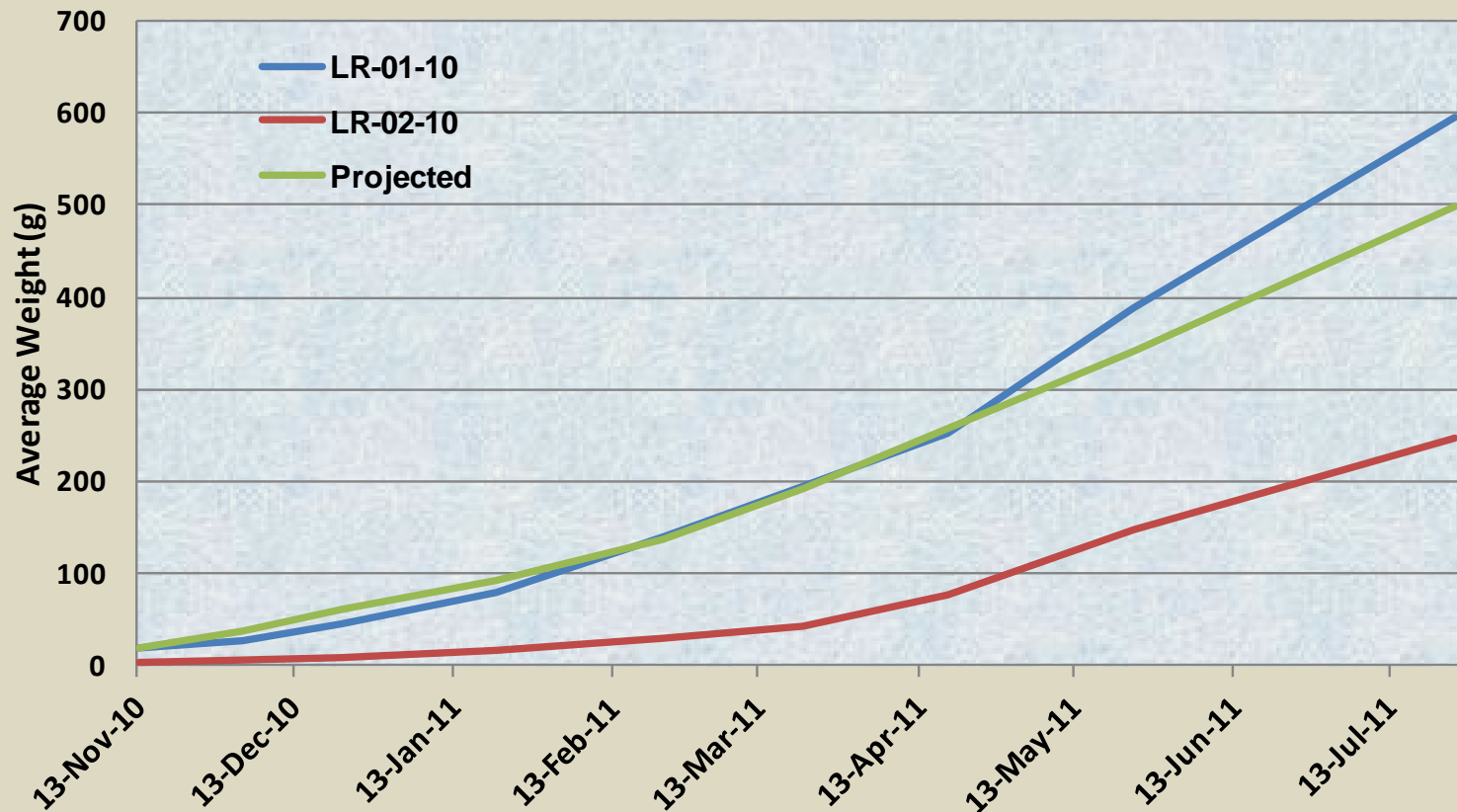


# First Stocking (Nov 2010)



# Preliminary Performance Data

## Growth of Rainbow Trout at the MB-CMAF



❖ First fish stocked in November 2010

- 40,000 @ 20 grams
- 40,000 @ 5 grams

# Preliminary Performance Data

Date	Avg Wt / Fish (g)		FCR		TGC	
	LR-01-10	LR-02-10	LR-01-10	LR-02-10	LR-01-10	LR-02-10
13-Nov-10	20	4	na	na	na	na
3-Dec-10	28	6	0.80	na	2.07	na
22-Dec-10	45	8	0.70	na	3.07	na
21-Jan-11	79	16	0.90	na	2.86	na
22-Feb-11	140	30	0.82	0.49	3.12	4.31
21-Mar-11	194	44	0.96	1.48	2.44	1.73
18-Apr-11	253	78	1.08	0.91	1.68	2.32
24-May-11	388	147	1.02	0.75	2.16	2.88
25-Jul-11	594	247	2.37	1.17	1.29	1.15
<b>Cumulative</b>			1.20	0.96	2.02	1.92

Average Temp = 11.3°C

Range = 8-16°C

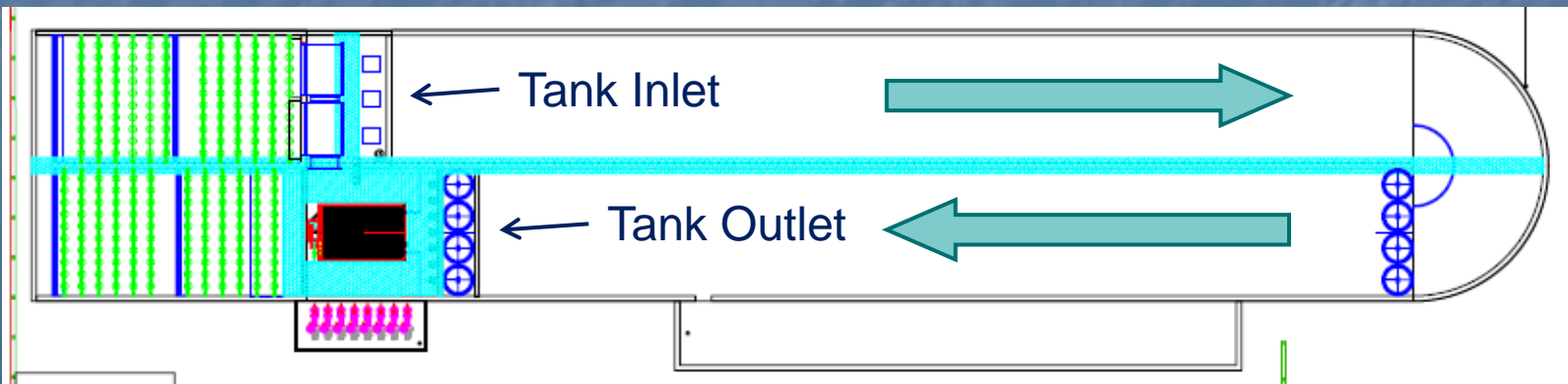
# Water Quality



Primary Well	
Hardness	471
pH	8.1
Alkalinity	431
Chloride	6.4



Parameter	Tank Inlet	Tank Outlet
Alkalinity	336	314
TSS	2.3	2.8
TKN	2.8	3.1
TAN	0.17	0.52
NO2-N	0.13	0.16
NO3	36.6	37.1
TP	0.66	0.71
BOD	4.3	7.3
Chloride	10.1	10.4



# Financial Metrics

## ❖ Capital

- Capital Cost = \$ 761,000
  - Does not include barn, well, manure lagoon (sunk costs)
  - \$5.85 per kg production capacity
- Working Capital ~\$250,000
  - Feed, Fingerlings, Utilities, Supplies, etc.

## ❖ Electrical

- Circulating Pumps, Biofilter Blowers, CO2 Pumps, Well Pumps, O2 & O3 Generator and Compressor → 72 hp (54 Kwhr)
- 3.6 Kw / tonne production capacity

# Cost of Goods Sold

		\$/kg	% Sales
Harvest (kg)	130,800		
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b>\$519,048</b>	<b>\$3.97</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Cost of Production</b>			
Opening Inventory	\$111,299	\$0.85	
Feed	\$219,125	\$1.68	42.2%
Fingerlings	\$44,437	\$0.34	8.6%
Electricity	\$50,224	\$0.38	9.7%
Heating	\$9,653	\$0.07	1.9%
Labour	\$31,200	\$0.24	6.0%
Maintenance & Repairs	\$9,259	\$0.07	1.8%
Supplies	\$23,148	\$0.18	4.5%
Stock Insurance	\$5,793	\$0.04	1.1%
	\$504,139	\$3.85	
<b>Closing Inventory</b>	<b>\$111,295</b>	<b>\$0.85</b>	
<b>Cost of Sales</b>	<b>\$392,844</b>	<b>\$3.00</b>	<b>75.7%</b>
<b>Gross Margin</b>	<b>\$126,204</b>	<b>\$0.96</b>	<b>24.3%</b>



# Indirect Costs

## Indirect Costs

Depreciation	\$43,042	\$0.33	8.3%
Professional Services	\$9,000	\$0.07	1.7%
Insurance	\$2,400	\$0.02	0.5%
Interest	\$21,041	\$0.16	4.1%
Telecommunications	\$2,400	\$0.02	0.5%
Management	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Office Expense	\$1,200	\$0.01	0.2%
Lease	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Vehicle Expenses	\$6,000	\$0.05	1.2%
<b>Total Indirect</b>	<b>\$85,083</b>	<b>\$0.65</b>	<b>16.4%</b>
<b>Profit/(Loss) before taxes</b>	<b>\$41,120</b>	<b>\$0.31</b>	<b>7.9%</b>

EBIT = 12.0%

# Ratio Analysis

RATIO	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	5-Year Avg
<b>Liquidity</b>						
Current Ratio (times)	5.7	6.2	7.5	8.7	10.1	
Quick Ratio (times)	1.5	2.7	4.0	5.2	6.5	
<b>Assets Management</b>						
Inventory Turnover (days)	394	98	103	103	103	
<b>Debt Management</b>						
Debt Ratio	60%	64%	62%	56%	49%	
Times Interest Earned	-5.67	-1.12	0.89	1.95	2.95	
<b>Profitability</b>						
Gross Margin	-0.1%	19.0%	24.0%	24.3%	24.3%	18.3%
Return on Sales	-20.9%	14.9%	20.0%	20.3%	20.3%	10.9%
Cash Earnings on Sales	4.5%	7.4%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	6.9%
ROI (Cash in - Cash out)	7.9%	14.7%	15.0%	15.0%	15.0%	13.5%

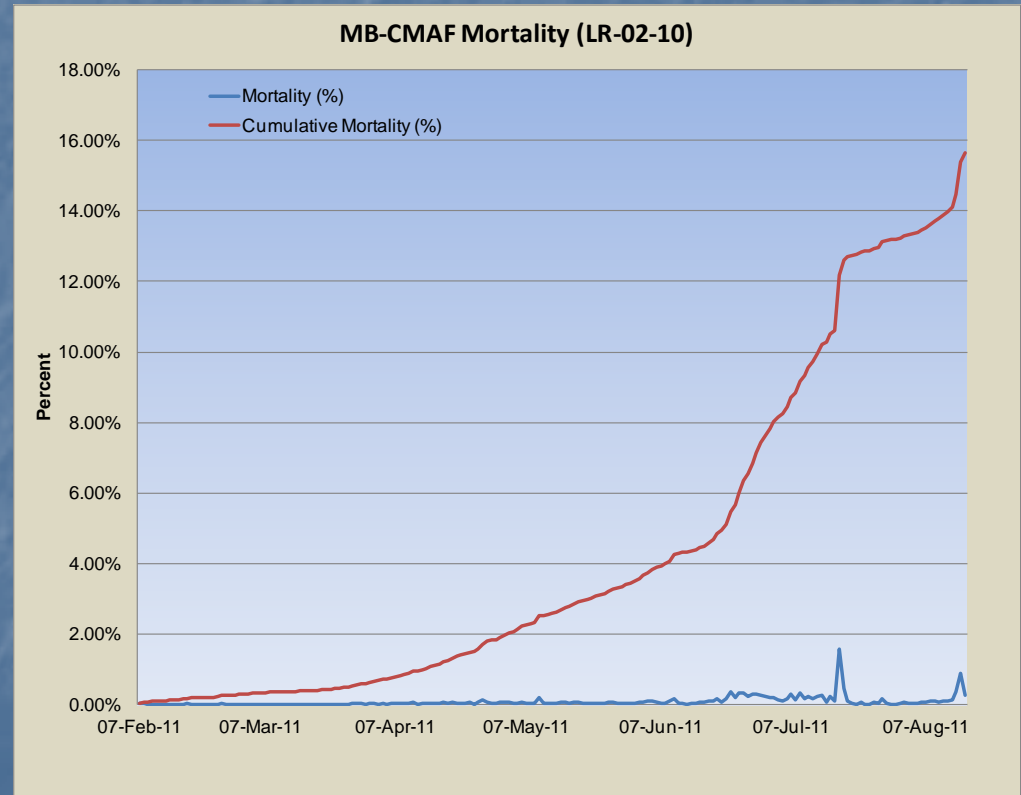
$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Total CF} &= \text{Labour} + \text{Net Cash Flow} \\
 &= \$31,200 + 39,300 \\
 &= \$70,500
 \end{aligned}$$

# Lessons Learned

## Disease & Mortality

❖ Biosecurity cannot be under-estimated

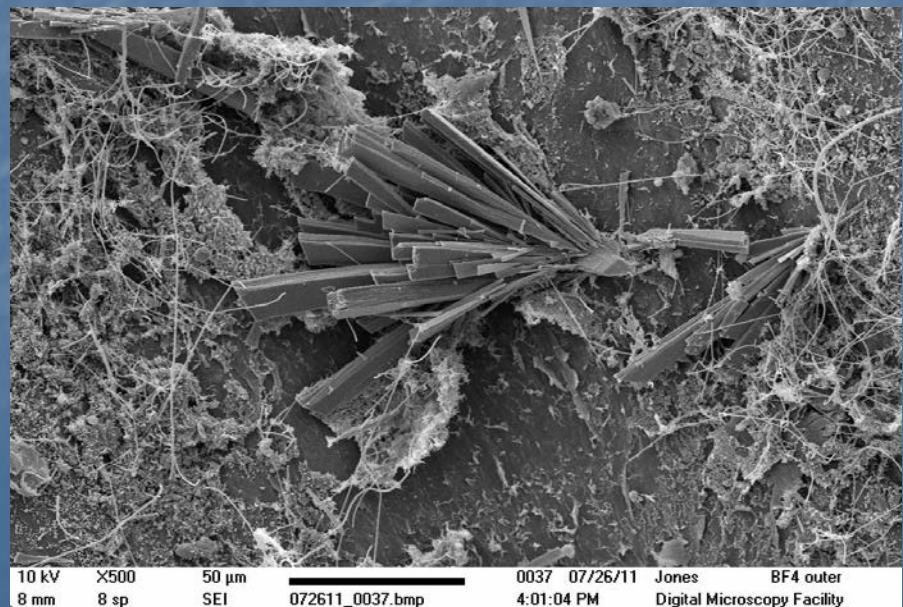
- Aeromonas
- Ichthyobodo (Costia)
- Flavobacter
- Vibrio
- Pasturella
- ❖ Parasite-S



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# Lessons Learned

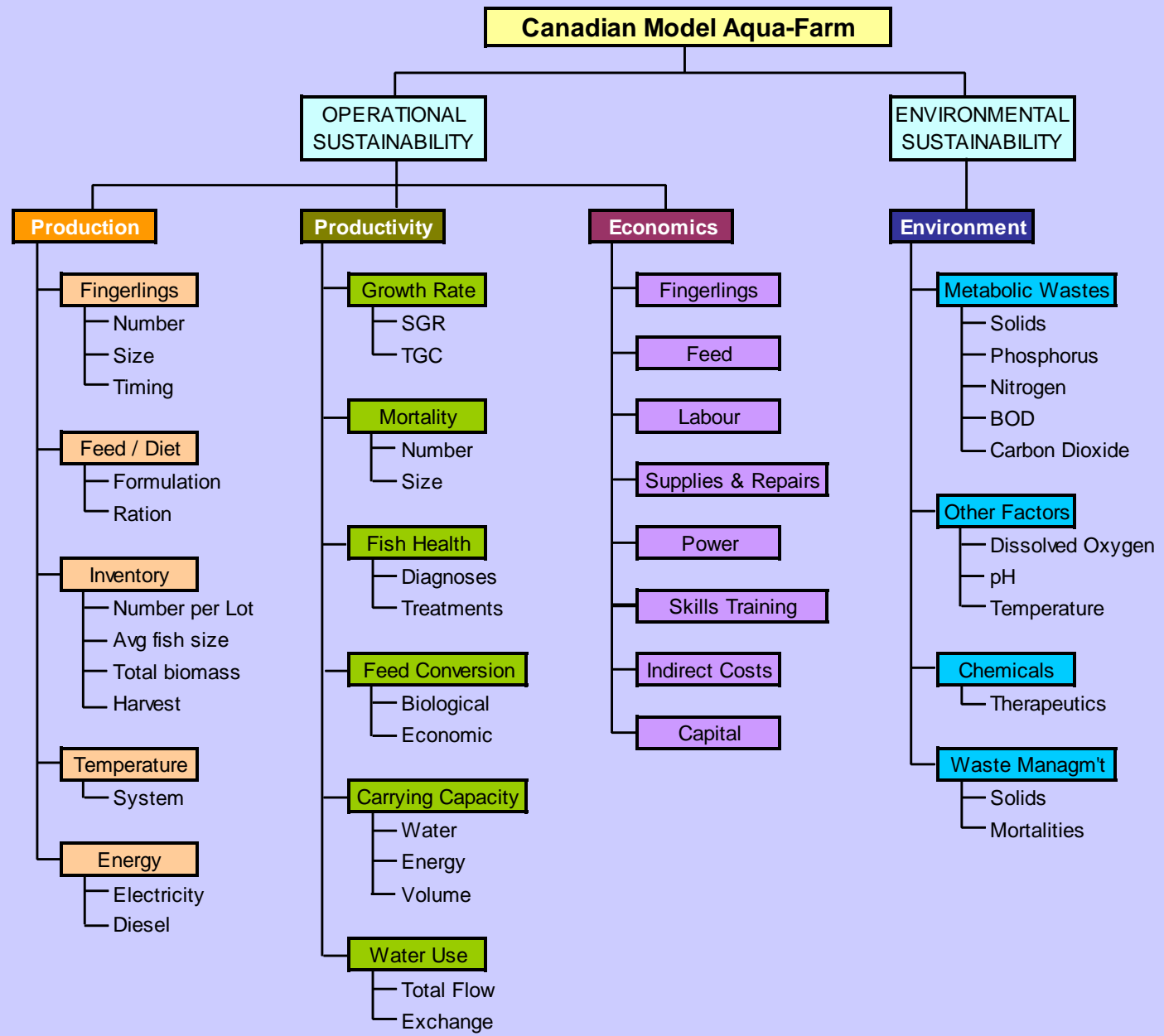
- ❖ Calcium phosphate precipitate in system
  - Sources: concrete and hard water
- ❖ Changed buoyancy of biofilter media
  - Affected hydraulics in biofilter
- ❖ Gill Lesions



# Demonstration & Validation

- 
- ❖ Intensive operational monitoring program
    - 3-year performance monitoring and management program established
    - Farm Manager hired to oversee fish culture operations and compile performance management data and information

# Performance Management



# *Thank you*

## Financial support provided by:

- ❖ Fisheries & Oceans Canada
  - AMD – Aquaculture Innovation & Market Access Program
  - Science – Aquaculture Cooperative R&D Program
- ❖ Manitoba Agriculture, Food & Rural Initiatives
- ❖ Interprovincial Partnership for Sustainable Freshwater Aquaculture Development
  - Veridis Aquatic Technologies Inc.
- ❖ Riddell's Roasters (Rudy & Leslie Reimer)

