SCHEDULE CHANGE (earlier Program version was changed):

Day 1: Wednesday, September 4

8:30 – 9:00 Atlantic Sapphire – Langsand Laks, Denmark, and Virginia, USA Thue Holm, Atlantic Sapphire, Denmark (TBD)

Thue Holm could not attend. A brief summary of "Atlantic Sapphire – Langsand Laks" will be presented by Bjarne Hald Olsen.

Day 2: Thursday, September 5

4:30 – 5:15 RAS Design Innovations and Opportunities for New Technologies Bjarne Hald Olsen, Billund Aquaculture Service AP, Denmark

Updates on Land-Based Closed-Containment Systems For Salmon Growout Steven Summerfelt

Where We Were in 2011

- 1st Aquaculture Innovation Workshop
 - NCTC, Shepherdstown, WV
 - January 17-18, 2011
 - 33 participants

Conservation Fund

- We knew of no commercial land-based closed-containment systems growing salmon to food-size at the time
 - Several projects beginning
 - Later learned of BDV in France

Programs and Presentations from Previous AIW

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http://tidescanada.org/salmon/aquaculture
 -innovation-workshops-and-reports/

	HOME ABOUT US BOOK MEETING SPACE CONTACT a A+	+ Presentations		
TIDESCana	ada			
uncommon solutions for the co	mmon good	Aquaculture Innovation Workshop No. 4		
INFORMATION FOR: INDIVIDUALS AND FAM MAKE IT HAPPEN: CREATE A DONOR AD	ILLES FOUNDATIONS BUSINESSES CHARITIES PROJECTS VISED FUND BECOME A CHARITABLE PROJECT GIVE INTERNATIONALLY	Comox, British Columbia November 5 and 6, 2012		
SHARE 🛃 🔄 🖂 BOOKMARK 💽 PRINT 🚔 FOLLOW US ON 🛐 🐚 EMAIL 🎄 RSS 🛐		+ Program and Attendees List		
Salmon Aquaculture Innovation Fund	Workshops and Reports In collaboration with the Freshwater Institute and the Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation, Tides Canada also supports a series of aquaculture innovation workshops.	Presentations Progress Update on Two Atlantic Salmon Grow-out Trials in Freshwater Closed Containment Systems		
and Reports		Steven Summerfelt, TCFFI		
Supporting the Fund	RAS Producers Workshop	Depuration and Slaughter Techniques to Optimize Atlantic Salmon Product Quality from Land-Based Closed Containment Systems Study		
Donors Advisory Committee	Richmond, British Columbia April 22 and 23, 2013	John Davidson, TCFFI		
Technical Advisory Committee		 Studies on Long-Term Carbon Dioxide Exposure During Salmonid Grow-Out in Water Recirculation Aquaculture Systems Christopher Good, TCFFI URC InSEAS Research Program to Determine Ontimal Conditions for Fish Rearing 		
	+ Program and Attendees List			
Username	L. Bracantations	Colin Brauner, UBC		
Username	+ Presentations	'Namgis First Nation's Land Based Atlantic Salmon RAS Project Garry Ullstrom, K'udas Limited Partnership		
Login Z Remember me	Aquaculture Innovation Workshop No. 4	Sustainable Blue Ieremy Lee Sustainable Blue		
	Comox, British Columbia November 5 and 6, 2012	 Coho Salmon Production Systems at Aquaseed's SweetSpring Salmon in Washington Jim Terry, SweetSpring Salmon 		
	+ Program and Attendees List	Atlantic Sapphire – Langsand Laks, Denmark, and Virginia, USA Thue Holm, Atlantic Sapphire		
	+ Presentations	Atlantic Salmon in RAS in Norway Frode Mathisen, Greig Seafood Ltd.		
	A much we have writing Mondakers New 2	Environmental Performance of a 3,300 mt Land Based Salmon Farm Brian Vinci, TCFFI		
	Aquaculture Innovation Workshop No. 3 Seattle, Washington May 15 and 16, 2012	 Use of Single-Sex and Triploid Stocks to Eliminate Early Maturation of Atlantic Salmon Tillmann Benfey, University of New Brunswick 		
		Breeding Atlantic Salmon for Rapid Growth and Late Maturation and the Potential to Produce all Female Salmon Eggs Thoraff Solberg, SalmoBreed AS		
	+ Program and Attendees List	Strategies for Significant Heat Loss Reduction in RAS systems Using Modern Energy Recovery Equipment Andrew Wright, SOS Marine Conservation Foundation		
	+ Presentations	 Process Modelling and Energy Optimization in RAS Design Karl Williaume, WorleyParsons 		
	Aquaculture Innovation Workshop No. 2	 Creating Value from the Waste Stream - Sustainable Aquaculture and Bioproducts Production David Brune, University of Missouri 		
	Campbell River, British Columbia September 26 and 27, 2011	Developments in Sustainable Ingredients for Aquaculture Feed Jason Mann, Ewos		
		 Canada's Organic Standards Justin Henry, Target Marine 		

Updates (Sept 2013)

- North America potential projects for salmon growout in land-based closed containment systems:
 - Canada 6 projects (2 in oper; 5+ planned)
 - 6 projects (3 built; 3+ planned) – U.S.
- Europe

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- Denmark
- 2 project (2 in operation) Scotland/Ireland 2 projects (2 planned)
- France 2 projects (1 in oper; 1 planned)
- China (2 in operation, several planned)
- Chile (2 planned)

'Namgis First Nation Land-Based Salmon Farm, Port McNeill, BC

• 300-500 tonne/yr initial module

Conservation Fund

Stocked with first smolt this spring



Chief Bill Cranmer, 'Namgis First Nation; Eric Hobson, SOS; Jackie Hildering, SOS

CONSERVATION FUND Sustainable Blue, Centre Burlington, Nova Scotia

- 100+ tonne/yr initial module
- Stocked with smolt this summer



Dr. Jeremy Lee, Sustainable Blue

Sweetspring Salmon, Rochester, WA

- 100+ tonne/yr module
- Coho salmon

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Jim Terry, Per Heggelund, Chris DePalma, Sweetspring Salmon

Teton Fisheries LLC and Hill Fisheries LLC, Montana

Both targeted 100+ ton/yr Coho salmon production

Miller Colony pulls plug on commercial salmon farm

By Nancy Thornton Acantha reporter

The Miller Hutterite Colony recently shut down what had been the first private, commercial salmon farm in the state that opened in December 2010.

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A sister colony in Havre has also ceased raising salmon in a similar facility that used cutting-edge filtration technology to recirculate 99 percent of the groundwater used in the fish tanks.

David Wipf, Miller Colony's spokesman and secretary/treasurer, confirmed on Jan. 24 that the colony had "pulled the plug" on raising coho salmon, but he declined to give any details at this time on the advice of the colony's attorney.

The special fish eggs took a year to grow and the new business, labeled Teton Fisheries L.L.C., which the colony created with several unnamed partners, shipped its first cases of fresh head-on, gill-in gutted fish on Feb. 3, 2012.

At that time, Wipf said that the plan was to raise salmon to a premium weight of 6.6 pounds, however, the harvested fish were farm in Montana. smaller than projections, reaching just four pounds on average.

It shipped the salmon in 50-pound cases to its West Coast partner/ distributor for sale under the label, SweetSpring Salmon.

after it suspended pig farming (Midway Colony south of Conrad continues that enterprise), Miller Colony began researching other agricultural businesses that would provide income, Wipf said in the earlier interview. Envirotech Ag Systems of Winnipeg, Manitoba, introduced the Miller Colony research team to AquaSeed Corp. of Rochester, Wash., a global leader of Pacific salmon conservation and a supplier of domesticated Pacific salmon seedstocks to salmon farms worldwide.

of AquaSeed, had begun limited distribution to food markets of the cultivated salmon in the Pacific ruary 2012, available on the Web, Northwest, and during that time, the colony's research team began talks with AquaSeed about the possibility of developing a freshwater salmon

SweetSpring Salmon, in turn, contracted with the Overwaitea Food Group for the estimated production from the two colonies and one in Rochester.

Miller Colony's new venture More than three years ago, required approval of the state that licenses controlled species. The salmon could not be shipped live, for example, a measure to protect native fish populations in the event of an escape.

> Last week, telephone and email messages from the Acantha to AquaSeed, SweetSpring and Envirotech were not returned.

John Holder of JLH Consulting Inc. and Holder Timmons Engineering L.L.C., who helped develop the recirculation system, said he could not comment on he deemed an "unfortunate" matter except to say that SweetSpring Salmon, an affiliate the system worked and there were no problems with water quality.

> In a discussion paper dated Feb-SweetSpring noted it had received \$1.6 million in grants to facilitate farm-raised salmon production from its three partner farms. It listed the capacity of the Choteau and Havre units as 300,000 pounds of fish each. The purpose of the private grants

was to demonstrate the technical and financial feasibility of on-land closed containment aquaculture technology.

The February 2012 document estimated that a facility producing between 200,000 and 400,000 pounds of fish might have between \$998,000 and \$1,594,000 in net operating expenses, but still have between a 15.9 percent and a 32.4 percent profit, respectively.

John G. Nickum, a retired biologist who has extensive knowledge of aquaculture and who wrote an in-depth article about the colony/ SweetSpring partnership, available on the Web, said he would be very interested to know what happened, whether the suspension had to do with a nutrition issue or a question of technology or contract terms.

With the suspension of fishraising, Miller Colony will be repurposing its large metal salmonraising building on the south end of the main complex located south of Bynum along U.S. Highway 89.

Teton County Sanitarian Corrine Rose, who learned about the closure on Jan. 15, said, "I was pleased to have it in the county. I had high hopes."

stown, WV 2013

Choteau Acantha, Jan. 30, 2013

Langsand Laks- Atlantic Sapphire Hvide Sande, Denmark

- 1000 tonne/yr Atlantic salmon (16 m φ x 6 m deep culture tanks)
 - First harvest of salmon August-September, 2013



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Bjarne Hald Olsen to present on Sept 5

Danish Salmon, Hirtshals, Denmark

• 2000 tonne/yr

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Salmon eggs hatched April 2013



http://sorenfrandsen.wix.com/danishsalmon#!danish-salmon/c1l4l

Søren Frandsen, Danish Salmon

CONSERVATION FUND BDV SAS (Normandie, France)

Already producing Atlantic salmon for several years in 20 ppt salinity

(Photo courtesy of Jonas Langeteig)

Frédéric Biderre, BDV

Yantai Salmon Farm (Yantai, Shandong Province, China)





Shandong Oriental Ocean Sci-Tech Co. (slide courtesy of Idar Schei, AquaOptima)

[.]dstown, WV -6, 2013

Yantai Salmon Farm

- Now producing over 100 tonne/yr Atlantic salmon with plans to expand
 - See article by <u>Mark Godfrey</u>, SeafoodSource contributing editor reporting from Beijing, China, 01 August, 2013

CONSERVATION FUND Xinjiang E'he Construction and Investment Company, China

 1000 tonne/yr Atlantic salmon growout farm in the Gobi Desert (finishing constr.)



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August 23, 2013, 8:05 am

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A Danish company is establishing a recirculation farm to grow salmon in the unlikeliest of places, the middle of China's Gobi desert.

Downstream 😽

Upstream 😼

Blogs

In association with a Chinese state-owned water supply company, Billund Aquakultur Service is setting up a recirculation plant in the northwest of the desert, close to the border with Mongolia, said the company in a press

herdstown, WV r 4-6, 2013

Marine Harvest Norway's Molnes Post-Smolt Farm

- 20,000 m³ floating FRP tank in single-pass
 - $-40 \text{ m} \phi x 16 \text{ m} \text{ deep}$

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- Near Skanevik, Norway



Farms Preparing To Producing Salmon in Land-Based Systems

- A number of other salmon and trout farms are in the design or financing stage
 - several are participating in AIW#5
- Many of the RAS suppliers at this meeting are involved in such projects, e.g.,
 - AquaCulture Enterprises
 - Billund Aquaculture Service
 - Inter Aqua Advance
 - Krüger Kaldnes

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- Pentair Aquatics
- PRAqua Supplies/In-Situ

Conclusions – Land Based Salmon Growout

- Recent experience suggests:
 - technically viable
 - biologically feasible, and
 - economically sustainable
 - at 3000 tonne/yr
 - more commercial validation required
- Confidence in technology is increasing
- Scale of investment has increased to \$5-30 million per project (& larger investments)

Economy of Scale

Existing salmon production tank scale



CONSERVATION FUND Land-Based Economy of Scale

- Maybe 6,000-10,000 m³ growout volume required for 1000 tonnes annual production – approximation with many variables
- Carrying capacity is controlled by water flow, i.e., tank hydraulic retention time
 - Most RAS use 30 to 60 min culture tank HRT
 - 30 min better than 60 min HRT for water quality
 - 60 min much cheaper than 30 min HRT
 - savings in fixed and variable costs

CONSERVATION FUND Land-Based Economy of Scale

 Assuming 7500 m³ growout volume produces 1000 tonnes/yr with 45 min HRT

Tanks Size	150 m ³	500 m ³	1000 m ³	2500 m ³
Growout Tanks, #	50	15	8	3
Recycle Flow, m3/min	167	167	167	167
Recycle Flow, gal/min	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000

 Economies of scale can be achieved with larger tanks & larger <u>central</u> water treatment



Economy of Scale

• Economy of scale w/ fewer but larger tanks:

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- Smaller building footprint for same production (+)
- Fewer tanks, control systems, feeders, pipe runs, etc. to meet production goals (+)
- Fewer tanks to isolate cohorts in bioplan (-)
- Hydrodynamic limitations with large tank size ??

CONSERVATION FUND Discussion of Economies of Scale

- How to achieve economies of scale and
 - Bioplan, multiple cohorts, weekly harvests
 - Biosecurity

