

Large-Scale Biosolids Dewatering

..... examples from the industry

Discharge from RAS

1. Process water from fish tanks
2. Spray water from cleaning the mechanical filters
3. Sludge from back-flushing of the fixed bed biological filters

Fish tanks



Mechanical filtration



Biological filtration



Mesh size from 40 - 90 µm

Average water consumption from
150 – 200 liter/kg feed

The sludge coming from
back flushing varies
according to flushing
interval and efficiency of the
back flushing.

What influence on the sludge volume

- Fish species
- Feed Conversion Rate (FCR)
- Fish feed
 - Production methods (extruded, pelletized)
 - Composition of the feed (ashes, fibre, starch, carbon hydrate etc.)
 - Digestibility of the raw materials (dissolved and un-dissolved waste, amount of excrements)
 - Physical quality of the feed (dust and broken pellets)
 - Feeding methods (mechanical transport of the feed, pneumatic transport of the feed)
 - Excrements (consistency)
- Feeding system
- Management (feeding strategy, feed waste)



Sludge volumes from “Langsand Salmon”

Water consumption:

- Maximum feeding per day: 3.000 kg feed/day
- Water consumption per kg fish feed: 400 liter/kg feed
- Total water consumption: 1.200 m³/day



Type of discharge water:

- Sludge water from mechanical filters: 200 liter/kg feed – 500 mg SS/l ~ 0,05 %DM ~ 100 g DM/kg feed
- Sludge water from biological filters 5 liter/kg feed – 5.000 mg SS/l ~ 0,5 %DM ~ 25 g DM/kg feed
- “Clean” water from fish tanks: 195 liter/kg feed - 15 mg SS/l ~ 0,001 %DM ~ 3 g DM/kg feed
- Total water consumption: 400 liter/kg feed** ~ 128 g DM/kg feed

DM in sludge (% DM)	Liter of sludge per kg feed (liter/kg feed)	Sludge volume (m ³ /day)
100,0	0,128	0,4
50,0	0,256	0,8
30,0	0,427	1,3
25,0	0,512	1,5
20,0	0,640	1,9
15,0	0,853	2,6
10,0	1,280	3,8
9,0	1,422	4,3
8,0	1,600	4,8
7,0	1,829	5,5
6,0	2,133	6,4
5,0	2,560	7,7
4,0	3,200	9,6
3,0	4,267	12,8
2,0	6,400	19,2
1,0	12,800	38,4
0,5	25,600	76,8
0,4	32,000	96,0
0,3	42,667	128,0

How much thickening of the sludge?

A question of final disposal!!!!

- Discharge to nearby sea, river etc
- Stored at a landfill
- Used for biogas
- Used as a fertilizer
- Etc.

Sludge volumes from “Langsand Laks”

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Sludge thickening 5% DM

Sludge thickening: Approx. 5% DM by use of coagulant, pH-regulation, polymer and belt-filter

Mixer tank



Chamber 1: High turbulence → Coagulation phase

Chamber 2: Flocculation phase, small particles → bigger particles

Chamber 3: Particles ready to sediment – mixing high enough to avoid that sedimentation



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Sludge thickening 15% DM

Sludge thickening: Approx. 15% DM by use of coagulant, pH-regulation, polymer and Geotube



Sludge volumes from “Langsand Laks”

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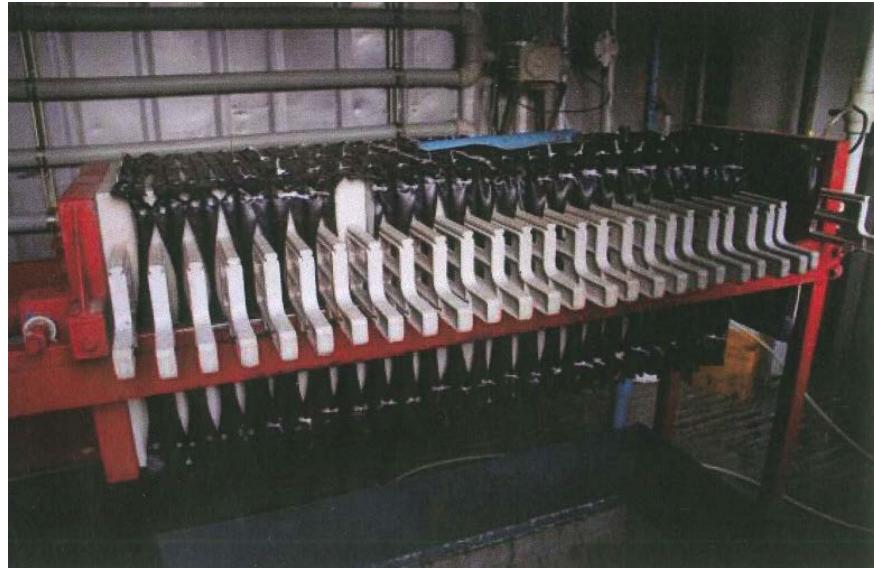
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Sludge thickening 25% DM

Sludge thickening: Approx. 25% DM by use of coagulant, pH-regulation, polymer and chamber filter press



Sludge volumes from “Langsand Laks”

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Sludge thickening 30% DM

Sludge thickening: 30% DM by use of coagulant, pH-regulation, polymer, belt-filter and centrifuge



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Dry matter in sludge (% DM)	Liter of sludge per kg feed (liter/kg feed)	Sludge volume (m ³ /day)
100,0	0,128	0,4
90,0	0,142	0,4
50,0	0,256	0,8
30,0	0,427	1,3
25,0	0,512	1,5
20,0	0,640	1,9
15,0	0,853	2,6
10,0	1,280	3,8
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Sludge thickening +90% DM

Sludge thickening: Approx. 90% DM by use of belt-filter and composting



Sludge thickening – Alternative

Sludge thickening: Composting by use of worms



Sludge thickening – Alternative

Sludge thickening: Future!!!

Pyrolysis?

Thanks for your attention